Editorial

Measles' Vaccine

MEASLES, WHICH IS usually considered a childhood disease but one which is very dangerous, may now be effectively checked. Measles are particularly dreaded by pregnant women and their fear is justified in the possibility that measles can cause complicatons with the unborn child.

A measles vaccine made from killed measles viruses has in the first test proved effective. Two tests were conducted in New York and the vaccine prevented the disease in both groups and was estimated to be ninety-six per cent effective in one group and seventy-two per cent effective in another. The doctors conducting the study stated that a more potent lot of vaccine is promised which will give greater effectiveness. The two groups tested in Syracuse and Buffalo, New York.

The two companies concentrating on the killed measles viruses have been Pfizer and Ely Lily and Company. While such concerns as Merck and Company, Pitman-Moore Company, and Park-Davis and Company have worked intensively on a live vaccine.

The American Medical Association, while cautioning that the two studies alone are not the final answers, said "they do provide substantial evidence that it is possible to provide protection against measles with a stable, inactivated virus vaccine without untoward side effects."

One of the real break-throughs is that the AMA noted that the immunity could be lifelong and tentatively suggested that a series of shots of killed vaccine be followed by a shot of live virus to reenforce immunity. Charles Pfizer and Company were the actual producers of the vaccine used in the test, and they stated that they were particularly pleased at the immunity to measles without the result of producing a mild case of the disease itself, and they were pleased that there were no major side effects.

School Aid And Constitution

The American public is not quite as gullible as some Senators and Congressmen might hope—in the affairs surrounding the school aid tiff in Congress recently. With the contribution of some newsmen who carefully left out the key points concerning the various bills and amendments, the public didn't get the story straight.

The basic issue involved is whether any federal tax monies will go to private schools. The politicians, who traditionally are masters at appeasing every group, have tried to appease religious groups in this case.

The Constitution states that tax monies shall not be used to support any church and church schools are undeniably a part of the church which operates them and the religious influences cannot be separated from such schools. for either the students or for those politicans who would like to satisfy everyone.

Because there was such tremendous heart-strings appeal in the G. I. Bill of Rights, the system under which the federal government paid for the education of many veterans at church schools never became highly controversial The argument that wars come only now and then and that this was aid to the student, not the colleges, was overpowering.

Sooner or later the people of the country must decide where the line is to be drawn. Either we should amend the constitution or abide by it in the meantime, in spirit as well as in practice.

Times - Virginian
IN THE HEART OF VIRGINIA'S DARK TOBACCO BELT
Appomattox, Virginia
ESTABLISHED IN 1892

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"NOW LET'S TRY MY WAY"

Stonewall

Stonewall, Feb. 26.- I do hope that March will be pretty wauther, and will give us lots of Florida sunshine.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Krause and Mrs. S. E. Anderson attended the 91st birthday celebration of Miss Lizzie Rice in Richmond last week. We hope for her many more happy birthdays. Miss Lizzie lived here for a long time, and still visits in our community some times.

Mr. and Mrs. V. R. Burnette, of Lynchburg visited Mr. and Mrs. Rufus Burnette on Saturday evening.

We were all so ghad to see Mr. and Mrs. Parks Jennings back at church Sunday, after a two week's vacation in Florida, with Mr. and Mrs. Keeling Sisson and family, and other loved ones. They had a wonderful trip.

Mrs. Henry Beard and Lawrence spent the week-end in Norfolk with Mrs. Rachel Stephenson and girls. Mrs. Stephenson and girls are leaving March 1st for a stay in Florida.

Mr. Henry Beard spent Sunday here with Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Chick and his mother, Mrs. J. H. Beard and boys.

Mrs. Sadie Stinnette, of Roanoke spent last week with her sister, Mrs. Beard and boys.

Mrs. Lewis Martin, of Appomattox spent the week-end with her mother, Mrs. Beard. Mrs. Beard is feeling very well at this time.

Mr. and Mrs. Cantrell Smith and girls and Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Shoalter and Steve, of Lynchburg, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Carson.

We are all so sorry to hear Mr. Carey Carson is sick in the hospital. We wish for him a speedy recovery.

Little Brad Wheeler, of Lynchburg spent the week-end with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Irby Wheeler.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Davidson, and Ronnie, spent the week-end with friends in Surry, Va.

Mr. and Mrs. Monroe Dyess and children expect to leave March 1st for a visit with his mother, Mrs. Dyess, in Mobile, Alabama.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Davidson and Ronnie visited Mr. and Mrs. Lester Carson last Friday evening.

Rev. and Mrs. John Leitner were visitors in Appomattox last weekend.

I want to extend deepest sympathy to Mrs. Dallas Moore in the loss of her grandfather; also to her mother, Mrs. Tommie Bondurant, and all of the rest of his loved ones.

Something New Has Been Added
ATTENTION ALL CAR OWNERS
Hi-Speed Recaps
GUARANTEED IN WRITING FOR 20,000 MILES
Webb's Tire Service
APPOMATTOX, VIRGINIA

See us for
INKING PADS
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RUBBER STAMPS
Made to order
Times-Virginian
APPOMATTOX VIRGINIA

Price, spice and everything nice!
Who ever thought a car that saves like this could have so much sizzle? Chevrolet engineers, that's who! Liveliness and luxury for a low, low price were exactly what they had in mind to begin with. And they began from scratch with a whole carload of ingenious new ideas designed to give you more for your money. That spunky 6 with gas-sipping stinginess is just one example. Another: a new unitized Body by Fisher that's fit for a full-size family inside, easy to park outside. Still another: tough but gentle one-piece Mono-Plate rear springs that outdo many a bigger car for quiet comfort. Any wonder Chevy II won Car Life magazine's 1962 Engineering Excellence award hands down? (The wonder would be if you settled for anything less—once you get your hands on one at your Chevrolet dealer's!) CHEVROLET
Chevy II Nova

The sporty Chevy II Nova Convertible and sprightly 4-Door Sedan
See the new Chevy II at your local authorized Chevrolet dealer's
MOSES MOTOR COMPANY
Church St. Appomattox, Va. Dealers License No. 3

Financial Statement of Appomattox County, showing receipts and disbursements for the year beginning July 1, 1960, and ending June 30, 1961, for General County Government.

RECEIPTS

1960 —		
July 1 — To balance		$275,376.47
Current taxes		4,490.60
Delinquent taxes		29.12
Land Redemptions		165.42
Interest and advertising costs		599.50
County License and Transfer fees		225.00
Fines and costs		78.24
Commonwealth Attorney fees		352.62
Fees of Sheriff and Deputies		394.75
Sale of Material and Supplies		3,353.73
Sale of Timber (State Forester, etc.)		2,334.69
Refunds		370.00
Miscellaneous		
Revenue from the Commonwealth:		
Capitation Taxes Returned		1,520.00
Share of A.B.C. Profits		25,731.42
Wine Tax		1,586.33
Motor Vehicle Carrier's Tax		581.64
Public Assistance Grants		76,029.13
Hospitalization Funds		2,589.32
Board of Prisoners		2,025.98
Jail Physicians		3.50
Share of F.I.C.A. Contributions		608.13
Share of Expenses:		
Treasurer		522.05
Commissioner of Revenue		309.90
County Owned Cars—Sheriff		1,185.24
Dog Tag Sales (net)		3,057.66
		$403,520.44

DISBURSEMENTS

County Administration:		
Board of Supervisors, Compensation & Mileage		$ 1,235.16
Compensation of Clerk		187.50
Advertising		131.23
Auditing by Public Accountant:		
County Accounts	$1,981.31	
School Text Book Account	216.59	
		2.197.90
		$3.751.79
Assessment of Taxable Property:		
Land Assessors, includes mileage		$ 5.276.74
Compensation of Commissioner of Revenue		2,049.96
Compensation of Deputy and Office Assistants		1,680.92
Unclassified		385.46
Advertising		28.66
Premium on Surety Bond		5.00
Postage, Telephone and Telegraph		71.40
Traveling Expenses and etc.		946.42
Stationery and Office Supplies		580.38
		$11,024.94
Collection and Disbursement of Taxes &c		2,836.02
Compensation of Treasurer		
Compensation of Deputy & Office Assistants		1.648.44
Advertising		12.60
Repairs to office equipment		13.35
Postage. Telephone and Telegraph		109.40
Stationery and Office Supplies		892.29
		$5,512.10
Recording of Documents:		
County Clerk Compensation		$1,321.80
Compensation of Clerk for Recording Delinquent Land Sales		23.70
Compensation of Deputy and Office Assistants		1,347.60
Unclassified		183.00
Book Binding		22.74
Insurance Premium—Liability		34.70
Postage, Telephone and Telegraph		150.55
Stationery and Office Supplies &c		782.66
		$3,866.75
Administration of Justice:		
Compensation of Judge		410.65
Compensation of Jurors and Witnesses		468.20
Compensation of Jury Commissioners		30.00
County Court:		
Postage, Telephone and Telegraph		95.55
Other		110.84
Commonwealth Attorney:		
Compensation		1.800.00
		$2.915.24
Crime Prevention and Detection:		
Policing and Investigating:		
Compensation of Sheriff		$1,419.59
Compensation of Deputies and Assistants		2,333.46
Compensation of Coroner		130.00
Insurance, Sheriff's Cars		249.80
Premium on Surety Bond		11.93
Servicing Equipment, Sheriff's Cars		1,578.01
Postage, Telephone and Telegraph		99.69
Traveling Expenses		46.12
Stationery and Office Supplies		97.93
Confinement and Care of Prisoners:		
Doctor's fee		25.00
Board of Prisoners		1,174.68
Electric Current		303.00
Water Service		80.99
Laundry		66.94
Cleaning Materials and Supplies		39.70
Medical Supplies		4.30
		$7.661.14
Fire Prevention and Extinction:		
Forest Fire Extinction Service		1.387.22
Donation to		
Volunteer Fire Departments	$300.00	
State Forester of Virginia	323.22	
		623.22
Gasoline		165.86
		$2,176.30
Public Welfare:		
Board of Public Welfare:		
Compensation of Members	600.00	
Superintendent's Office:		
Compensation of Superintendent, Welfare Aids, Clerks, etc. (From Federal, State and Local Funds)	13,080.00	
Dues and Subscriptions	35.00	
Premium on Surety Bond	5.00	
Servicing Office Equipment	35.00	
Postage, Telephone & Telegraph	300.75	
Traveling Expenses	1,080.74	
Employers F.I.C.A. Contribution	378.90	
Other	51.89	
Stationery and Office Supplies	292.43	
Public Assistance—Federal, State and Local:		
General Relief	3,398.54	
Old Age Assistance	40,200.00	
Aid to Blind	4,447.00	
Aid to Dependent Children	12,533.00	
Foster Care	2,200.25	
Aid to the permanently and totally disabled	9,151.50	
Institutional Care:		
Hospitalization	12.152.50	
Contribution to Children's Home Society and		
Crippled Children's Hospital	100.00	
Lunacy Commissions:		
Compensation of Members	650.00	
	$100.692.50	
Public Health:		
Compensation of Registrar of Vital Statistics	21.00	
Contribution to State Department of Health	3,843.60	
	$3,864.60	
Advancement of Agriculture and Home Economics:		
Compensation of Farm Demonstrators	3,390.94	
Compensation of Home Demonstrators	1,351.97	
Rent	210.00	
Postage, Telephone and Telegraph	271.50	
Prizes — 4-H Club Work	100.00	
	$5,324.41	
Protection of Livestock, Fowls and Other Property:		
Compensation of Game Warden	900.00	
Record Books and Tags	132.85	
Bounty Claims	10.50	
Fowl Claims	160.04	
Livestock Claims	420.00	
Dog Food and Supplies	67.70	
	$1.691.09	
Elections:		
Compensation of Election Officials	$1.254.23	
Rent of Election Booths	15.00	
Preparing, Printing & Posting Voting List, etc.	295.49	
Office Supplies	105.00	
	$4,565.77	
Maintenance of Buildings and Grounds:		
Wages of Janitor	$1,716.00	
Electric Current	211.20	
Insurance Premiums	554.50	
Repairs to Buildings and Upkeep of Grounds	2,894.73	
Water Service	74.80	
Building Materials and Supplies	86.53	
Cleaning Materials and Supplies	158.99	
Fuel	1,742.61	
Other	84.00	
	$7.523.36	
Miscellaneous Operating Functions:		
Road Viewers and Orders, etc.	152.50	
Insurance Premiums, Workmen's Compensation	71.00	
Tuition	240.00	
Employers Federal Insurance Contribution	1,403.78	
Contribution to League of Virginia Counties &c	212.64	
	$2,079.92	
Grand Total	$159,649.91	

Summary:

County Administration and Functions	$58,016.32
Dog Tax Fund Expenditures	1,691.09
Public Welfare and Assistance	99,942.50
Transferred to School Fund	243,870.53
	$403.520.44

Board of Supervisors of Appomattox County
F. L. MURPHY, Chairman

Attest:
C. W. SMITH, *Clerk*

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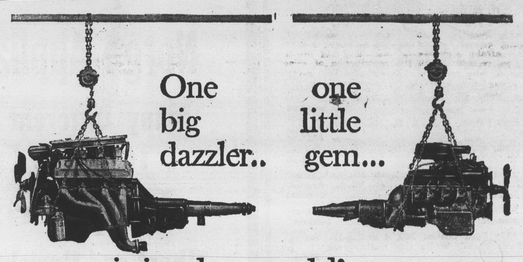

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NEW FAIRLANE CHALLENGER "260" V-8—When the 221-cubic-inch Fairlane V-8 appeared last fall, automotive writers hailed it as a great basic advance, a compact jewel of design. Now, the "260" V-8 proves their prediction. With 164 hp, 19 more than the standard version, Fairlane gains a new brilliance of performance—but it still runs on "regular," still outsaves any standard-size Six. It has the durability of time-tested cast iron, slimmed and lightened by Ford's precision-casting technique. Created by the one maker who has built 30,000,000 V-8's since 1932, it brings the sparkle and smoothness of V-8 power well within the thrifty budget's reach, puts truly sophisticated engineering at the service of truly economical motoring.

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